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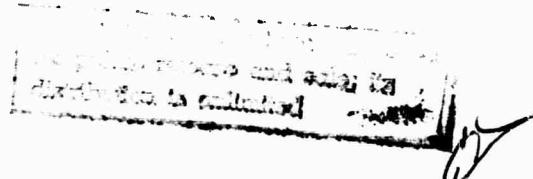
Memorandum 16

CONCOMP

April 1968

PDP-8 TO 103A DATAPHONE AND/OR ONLINE TELETYPE INTERFACE

K. E. Burkhalter, Jr.



JUN 10 1968

T H E U N I V E R S I T Y O F M I C H I G A N

Memorandum 16

PDP-8 TO 103A DATAPHONE AND/OR ONLINE
TELETYPE INTERFACE

K.E. Burkhalter, Jr.

CONCOMP: Research in Conversational Use of Computers
F.H. Westervelt, Project Director
ORA Project 07449

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April 1968

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PDP-8 TO 103A DATAPHONE AND/OR ONLINE
TELETYPE INTERFACE

K.E. Burkhalter, Jr.

Further Notes on PDP-8/103A interface*

This report supersedes two previous reports on this subject, and reflects changes incorporated to improve performance (that is, level converters have been added between the PDP-8 TTY lines, and the following logic). The accompanying diagrams illustrate an interface between AT&T 103A data sets and a standard PDP-8 processor and its associated online teletype (TTY). The interfaces provide:

- a. connection of the DEC online TTY to the dial switch network;
- b. connection of the DEC online TTY to the PDP-8;
- c. connection of the PDP-8 to the dial switch network.

Figure 1 illustrates the possible modes of operation.

* See also, Mills, D.L., Notes on PDP-8/103A Interfaces, Concomp Project internal memorandum, 25 September 1966; and Lundstrom, Stephen F., PDP-8/103A Dataphone Interface, Concomp Memorandum, November 1966.

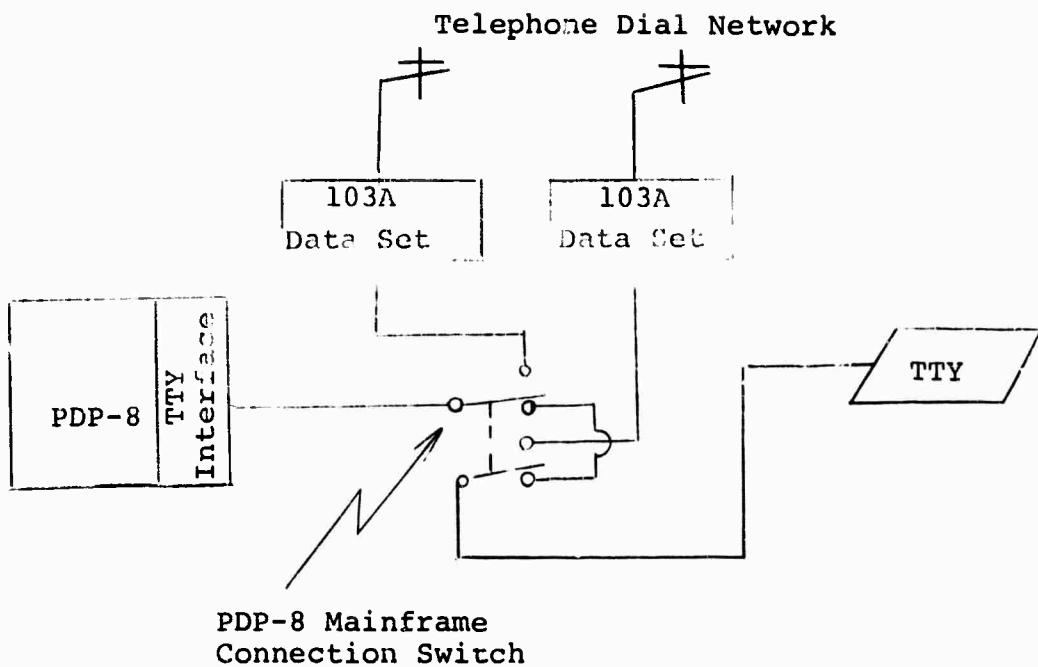


Figure 1

The interface takes care of interlocking the various features so that chaos can not reign supreme. Thus, the TTY can be used with its data set only if it is not attached to the 8. When the TTY is switched to the PDP-8, terminal ready drops on the TTY data set, disconnecting it from further use, so that contention is not a problem. The reader advance solenoid of the TTY is also brought TRUE at this time, so that the reader may be used with the data set by throwing the reader advance switch, on the reader, on and off. This is necessary since the data set does not have an extra channel available to control the reader, as is the case with the local processor. Note that the terminal ready lead of the

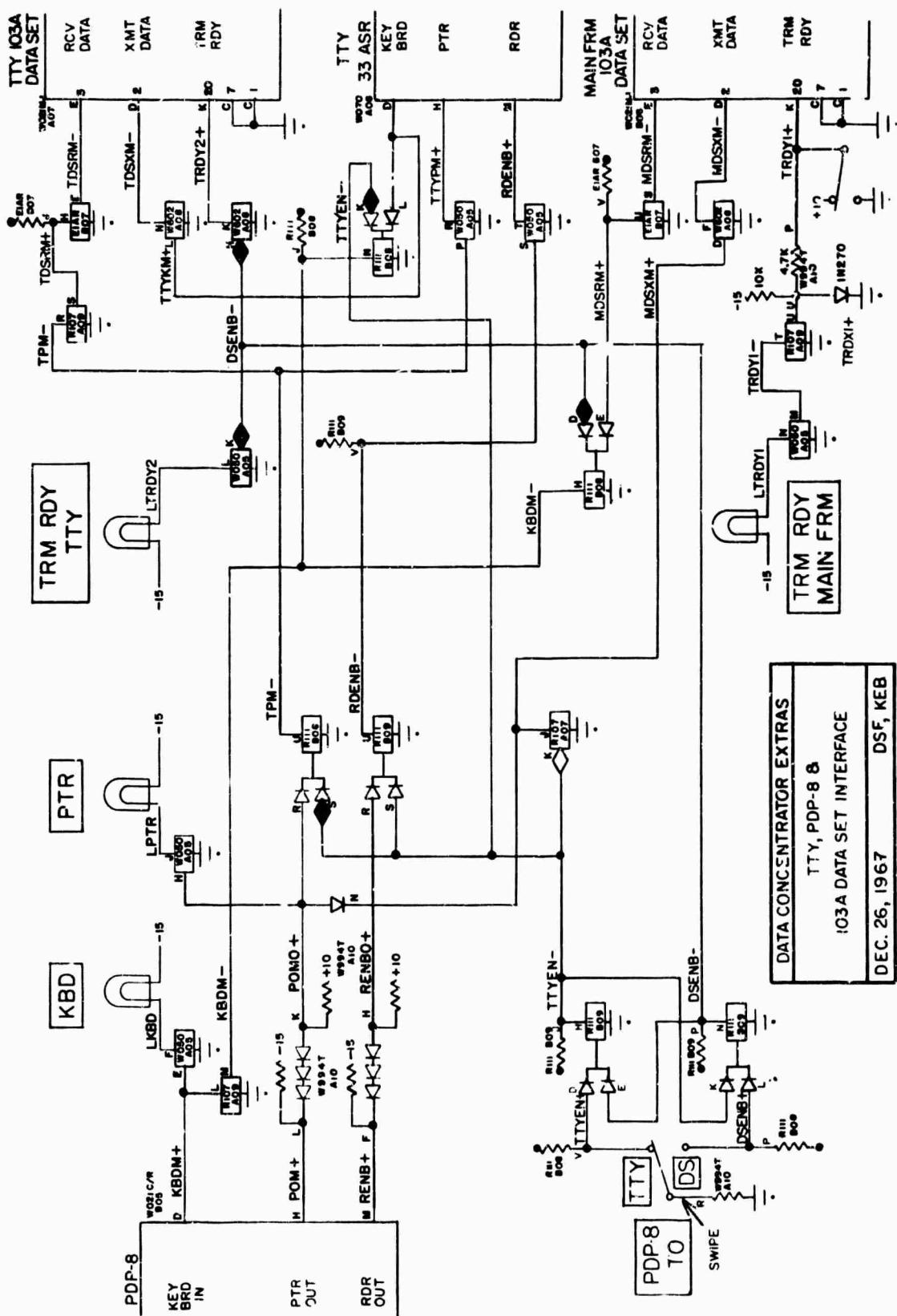
mainframe data set is brought out to a switch so that it may be dropped if necessary to initiate a disconnect (a feature that has often been found handy).

The PDP-8 may be switched back and forth between the two I/O devices (TTY, mainframe data set). If, however, either is actively engaged in data transmission, a few garbled characters will result. The interface forces a MARK condition on the unused port so that it will not chatter for the case of the TTY, or space disconnect for the data set. Also, since the switchover is done rapidly and while in MARK states (assuming no transmission) there is no SPACE transition and thus no "burping" of the teletype.

The state of the PDP-8 keyboard input and printer output lines is indicated on a lamp panel attached to the logic mounting bays. The lamps light for the SPACE rather than for the MARK state, thus allowing the lights to be normally off. The terminal ready lines of both data sets are also monitored via a front panel lamp each. In addition, as noted before, the terminal ready line for the mainframe data set is brought out to a front panel switch, which will normally be left in the on position.

One special board is required for the interface, to restore standard logic levels, since the PDP-8 TTY interface is designed to interface with solenoids rather than with logic gates. The solenoid driver used within the computer is the W050 which produces an output between -2 (on) and

-15 (off) volts. To restore these to ground and about -3 volts, a three-diode string (3-IN457As) is added at the printer and reader output leads. The extra IN270 diode on this board is used to pull the mainframe data set transmit lead to the MARK state when the PDP-8 is connected to the TTY.



DEC. 26, 1967 DSF, KEB

APPENDIX

APPENDIX

Wire wrap documentation is reproduced on the following pages as a servicing aid to those responsible for that function in the future.

WIRE WRAP (VERSION 27 JUNE)

INPUT LISTS					
1A05	W050	DSENB-K	LTRDY2L	TRUY1-M	LTRDYIN TP4-P
1A05	W050	KBDM+E	LKBDF	POMO+H	1TYPM+R RDENR-S
1A06	W070	TYKM+D	TTYPM+H	RDENR+M	LPTRJ RDENB+T
1A07	W021MJ	TDSXM-D	TDSRM-E	TRDY2+K	
1A08	W602	MDSXM+D	MDSXM+F	DSENBR-H	TRDY2+K TTYKM+L TDSXM-N
1A08	W602	TWDS+P	TMDS-R	TMDS+S	TMDS-V
1A09	R107	TTYN-K	MDSXM+J	KBDM-M	TDSRM+S TPM-R
1A09	R107	TRDXI+U	TRDY1-T		
1A10	W994T	RENBF	RENBO+H	POMO+K	PUM+L MJSXM+N TRDY1+P
1A10	W994T	SWIPER	TRDXI+U		
1B05	W021RC	KBDM+	POM+H	RENBM	
1B06	W021M	MDSXM-D	MDSRM-E	TRDY1-K	STDGND
1B07	EIAR	GTDSR-D	GTDSR-C	TDSRM-E	TDSRM+J
1B07	EIAR	MDSRM-S	MDSRM+V	MDSRM+U	GTDSR-R
1B08	R111	DSENBR+P	KBDM-N	POMO+R	TTYN-S TT'FN+V TPM-U
1B08	R111	DSENBR-D	MDSRM+E	KBDM-J	KBDM-H TT'FN-K TTYKM+L
1B09	R111	TTYFN+D	DSENBR-E	TTYN-J	TTYN-H TT'EN-K DS ENB+L
1B09	R111	DSENBR-P	DSENBR-N	RENBO+R	TTYN-S RDENB-V RDENR-U

***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

CONCATONATED CIRCUIT LISTS

DSEN8+	1B09L,1B08P
DSEN8-	1A05K,1A08H,1B08D,1B09E,1B09N,1B09P
GTD8R-	1B07C,1B07D,1B07R
KBDM8+	1B05D,1A05F,1A09L
KBDM8-	1A09M,1B08H,1B08J,1B08N
LKBD	1A05F
I PTR	1A05J
LTRDY1	1A05N
LTRDY2	1A05L
MDSRM8+	1B08E,1B07U,1B07V
MDSRM8-	1B06E,1B07S
MDSXM8+	1A08D,1A09J,1A10N
MDSXM8-	1A08F,1B06D
POM8+	1A10L,1B05H
POM8-	1A05H,1A10K,1B08R
RDEN8+	1A06M,1A05T
RDEN8-	1A05S,1B09U,1B09V
REN8+	1A10F,1B05M
REN8-	1A10H,1B09R
STD108+	1B06A
STDGND	1B06C
SWIPE	1A10R
TDSRM8+	1A09S,1B07H,1B07J
TDSRM8-	1A07E,1B07E
TDSXM8-	1A07D,1A08N
TMDS8+	1A08P,1A08S
TMDS8-	1A08R,1A08V
TPM8-	1A05P,1A09R,1B08U
TRDX18+	1A09U,1A10U
TRDY18+	1A10P,1B06K
TRDY18-	1A05M,1A09T
TRDY28+	1A07K,1A08K
TTYEN8+	1B09D,1B08V
TTYEN8-	1B09S,1B08S,1B08K,1B09K,1B09H,1B09J,1A09K
TTYKM8+	1A06D,1A08L,1B08L
TTYPM8+	1A06H,1A05R

***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

CROSS-REFERENCE TABLES (**** DENOTES LOCATION OF PIN BEING REFERENCED)

1A05E	KBDM+	1B05D, *****, 1A09L
1A05F	LKBD	*****
1A05H	PUMO+	*****, 1A10K, 1B08R
1A05J	LPTR	*****
1A05K	DSENB-	*****, 1A08H, 1B08D, 1B09E, 1B09N, 1B09P
1A05L	LTRDY2	*****
1A05M	TRDY1-	*****, 1A09T
1A05N	LTRDY1	*****
1A05P	TPM-	*****, 1A09R, 1B08U
1A05R	TTYPM+	1A06H, *****
1A05S	RDENB-	*****, 1B09U, 1B09V
1A05T	RDFNE+	1A06M, *****
1A06D	TTYKM+	*****, 1A08I, 1B08L
1A06H	TTYPM+	*****, 1A05R
1A06M	RDENB+	*****, 1A05T
1A07D	TDSXM-	*****, 1A09N
1A07E	TDSRM-	*****, 1B07E
1A07K	TRDY2+	*****, 1A08K
1A08D	MDSX4+	*****, 1A09J, 1A10N
1A08F	MDSXM-	*****, 1B06D
1A08H	DSENB-	1A05K, *****, 1B08D, 1B09F, 1B09N, 1B09P
1A08K	TRDY2+	1A07K, ****
1A08L	TTYKM+	1A06D, *****, 1B08L
1A08N	TDSXM-	1A07D, *****
1A08P	TMD\$:	*****, 1A08S
1A08R	TMD\$-	*****, 1A08V
1A08S	TMD\$+	1A08P, *****
1A08V	TMD\$-	1A08R, *****
1A09J	MDSX4+	1A08D, *****, 1A10N
1A09K	TTYEN-	1B09S, 1B09S, 1B08K, 1B09K, 1B09H, 1B09J, *****
1A09L	KBDM+	1B05D, 1A05E, *****
1A09M	KBDM-	*****, 1B08H, 1B08J, 1B08N
1A09R	TPM-	1A05P, *****, 1B08U
1A09S	TDSRM+	*****, 1B07H, 1B07J
1A09T	TRDY1-	1A05M, *****
1A09U	TRDX1+	*****, 1A10U
1A10F	REN8+	*****, 1B05M
1A10H	REN80+	*****, 1B09R
1A10K	PGM0+	1A05H, *****, 1B08R
1A10L	POM%	*****, 1B05H
1A10N	MDSXM+	1A08D, 1A09J, *****
1A10P	TRDY1+	*****, 1B06K
1A10R	SWIPE	*****
1A10U	TRDX1+	1A09U, *****
1B05C	KBDM+	*****, 1A05E, 1A09L
1B05H	POM+	1A10L, *****
1B05M	RFNB+	1A10F, *****
1B06A	STD10+	*****
1B06C	STDGND	*****
1B06D	MDSXM-	1A08F, *****
1B06E	MDSRM-	*****, 1B07S
1B06K	TRDY1+	1A10P, *****
1B07C	GTDSR-	*****, 1B07D, 1B07R
1B07D	GTD SR-	1B07C, *****, 1B07R

***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

1B07E	TDSRM-	1A07E,*****
1B07H	TDSRM+	1A09S,***** ,1B07J
1B07J	TDSRM+	1A09S,1B07H,*****
1B07R	GTDSR-	1B07C,1B07D,*****
1B07S	MDSRM-	1B06E,***,**
1B07U	MDSRM+	1B08E,***** ,1B07V
1B07V	MDSRM+	1B08E,1B07U,*****
1B08D	DSEN8-	1A05K,1A08H,***** ,1B09E,1B09N,1B09P
1B08E	MDSRM+	***** ,1B07U,1B07V
1B08H	KBDM-	1A09M,***** ,1B08J,1B08N
1B08J	KBDM-	1A09M,1B08H,***** ,1B08N
1B08K	TTYEN-	1B09S,1B08S,***** ,1B09K,1B09H,1B09J,1A09K
1B08L	TTYKM+	1A06D,1A08L,*****
1B08N	KBDM-	1A09M,1B08H,1B08J,*****
1B08P	DSEN8+	1B09L,*****
1B08R	POMO+	1A05H,1A10K,*****
1B08S	TTYEN-	1B09S,***** ,1B08K,1B09K,1B09H,1B09J,1A09K
1B08U	TPM-	1A05P,1A09R,*****
1B08V	TTYEN+	1B09D,*****
1B09D	TTYEN+	***** ,1B08V
1B09E	DSEN8-	1A05K,1A08H,1B08D,***** ,1B09N,1B09P
1B09H	TTYEN-	1B09S,1B08S,1B08K,1B09K,***** ,1B09J,1A09K
1B09J	TTYEN-	1B09S,1B08S,1B08K,1B09K,1B09H,***** ,1A09K
1B09K	TTYEN-	1B09S,1B08S,1B08K,***** ,1B09H,1B09J,1A09K
1B09L	DSEN8+	***** ,1B09P
1B09N	DSEN8-	1A05K,1A08H,1B08D,1B09E,***** ,1B09P
1B09P	DSEN8-	1A05K,1A08H,1B08D,1B09E,1B09N,*****
1B09R	REN80+	1A10H,****
1B09S	TTYEN-	***** ,1B08S,1B08K,1B09K,1B09H,1B09J,1A09K
1B09U	RDEN8-	1A05S,***** ,1B09V
1B09V	RDEN8-	1A05S,1B09U,*****

***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

OUTPUT LISTS

LK8D	1A05F	SINGLE I/O OR TEST CONNECTION
LPTR	1A05J	SINGLE I/O OR TEST CONNECTION
LTRDY1	1A05N	SINGLE I/O OR TEST CONNECTION
LTRDY2	1A05L	SINGLE I/O OR TEST CONNECTION
STD10+	1B06A	SINGLE I/O OR TEST CONNECTION
STDGND	1B06C	SINGLE I/O OR TEST CONNECTION
<u>SWIPE</u>	<u>1A10R</u>	<u>SINGLE I/O OR TEST CONNECTION</u>

***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

BAY 1 TO BAY 1, LEVEL 1

TMDS+	1 001	1A 08P	1A 08S
GTD SR-	1 001	1B 07C	1B 07D
DSEN B-	1 001	1B 08D	1B 09E
TTYEN-	1 001	1B 09H	1B 09J
DSEN B-	1 001	1B 09N	1B 09P
TRDY2+	1 002	1A 07K	1A 08K
TMDS-	1 002	1A 08R	1A 08V
TRDX1+	1 002	1A 09U	1A 10U
KBDM-	1 002	1B 08J	1B 08N
TTYEN-	1 002	1B 08K	1B 09K
TTYEN-	1 002	1B 08S	1B 09S
MDS XM+	1 003	1A 08D	1A 09J
RDEN B+	1 003	1A 06M	1A 05T
DSEN B+	1 003	1B 09L	1B 08P
TTYP M+	1 004	1A 06H	1A 05R
TTY KM+	1 005	1A 06D	1A 08L
TDS XM-	1 005	1A 07D	1A 08N
DSEN B-	1 006	1A 08H	1A 05K
MDS RM-	1 006	1B 06E	1B 07S
MDS RM+	1 007	1B 08F	1B 07U
TTYEN+	1 008	1B 09D	1B 08V
TRDY1-	1 009	1A 05M	1A 09T
TPM-	1 009	1A 05P	1A 09R
TDS RM+	1 009	1A 09S	1B 07H
POM O+	1 010	1A 05H	1A 10K
KBDM-	1 010	1A 09M	1B 08H
KBDM+	1 011	1A 05E	1B 05D
TDS RM-	1 011	1A 07E	1B 07E
MDS XM-	1 012	1A 08F	1B 06D
TRDY1+	1 013	1A 10P	1B 06K
REN BO+	1 015	1A 10H	1B 09R
POM+	1 015	1A 10L	1B 05H
RDEN B-	1 016	1A 05S	1B 09U
REN B+	1 019	1A 10F	1B 05M

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***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

BAY 1 TO BAY 1, LEVEL 2

TDSRM+	2 001	1B 07H	1B 07J
KBDM-	2 001	1B 08H	1B 08J
TTYEN-	2 001	1B 09H	1B 09K
MDSRM+	2 001	1B 07U	1B 07V
KDENB-	2 001	1B 09U	1B 09V
MDSXM+	2 003	1A 09J	1A 10N
TTYEN-	2 003	1B 08K	1B 08S
DSENB-	2 004	1B 09E	1B 09N
GTDSR-	2 005	1B 07D	1B 07R
KBDM+	2 009	1A 05E	1A 09L
DSENB-	2 010	1A 08H	1B 08D
TTYEN--	2 011	1A 09K	1B 09J
TTYKM+	2 011	1A 08L	1B 08L
TPM-	2 014	1A 09R	1B 08U
POMO+	2 015	1A 10K	1B 08R

49 WIRES @.10 \$4.90, @.15 \$7.35

CARDS PUNCHED 0

NUMBER OF BUSS STRIPS 0

NUMBER OF WRAPS 49

TOTAL LENGTH OF WIRE 19

MODULE INVENTGRY...PANEL 1		COST
EIAR	1	17.00
R107	1	24.00
R111	2	28.00
W021MJ	1	4.50
W050	1	13.00
W602	1	40.00
COST OF MODULES FOR THIS PANEL ...		\$ 126.50

PANEL 1 ... ***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

A01 A02 A03 A04 A05 A06 A07 A08 A09 A10 A11
W050 W070 W021MJ W602 R107 W994T

A		TTYKM+	TDSXM-	MDSXM+	
B			TDSRM-		
C		KRDM+			
D		LKBD		MDSXM-	
E		POMO+	TTYPM+	DSFNR-	RFNB+
F		L PTR			RENBO+
H		DSENBR-	TRDY2+	TRDY2+	MDSXM+
J		LTRDY2		TTYEN-	POMO+
K		TRDY1-	RDENB+	KRDM+	POM+
L		LTRDY1		KBDM-	
M		TPM-		TDSXM-	MDSXM+
N		TTYPM+		TMDS+	TRDY1+
P		RDENB-		TMDS-	TPM-
R		RDENB+		TMDS+	SWIPE
S				TDSRM+	
T				TRDY1-	
U				TRDX1+	TRDX1+
V				TMDS-	

B01 B02 B03 B04 B05 B06 B07 B08 B09 B10 B11
W021RC W021M ETAB R111 R111

A		STD10+			
B					
C					
D					
E		STDGND	GTDSPR-		
F		KBDM+	MDSXM-	GTDSPR- DSENBR- TTYEN+	
H			MDSRM-	TDSRM- MDSRM+ DSFNR-	
J					
K		POM+		TDSRM+ KBDM- TTYEN-	
L				TDSRM+ KBDM- TTYEN-	
M				TRDY1+	TTYEN- TTYFN-
N					TTYKM+ DSENBR+
P		RFNBR+			
R				KBDM- DSFNR-	
S				DSFNR+ DSFNR-	
T				GTDSPR- POMD+ RFNBR+ DSFNR-	
U				MDSRM- TTYEN- TTYFN-	
V					
				MDSRM+ TPM- RDENBR-	
				MDSRM+ TTYFN+ RDENBR-	

'/103A ADAPTER *****

A07 A08 A09 A10 A11 A12 A13 A14 A15 A16

W021MJ W602 R107 W994T

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TDSXM- MDSXM+
TDSRM-

MDSXM- RENB+
DSENB- RENBO+
MDSXM+
TRDY2+ TRDY2+ TTYEN- POMO+
TTYKM+ KBDM+ POM+
KBDM-
TDSXM- MDSXM+
TMDS+ TRDY1+
TMDS- TPM- SWIPE
TMDS+ TDSRM+
TRDY1-
TRDX1+ TRDX1+
TMDS-

B07 B08 B09 B10 B11 B12 B13 B14 B15 B16

EIAR R111 R111

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GTDSR-
GTDSR- DSENB- TTYEN+
TDSRM- MDSRM+ DSENB-

TDSRM+ KBDM- TTYEN-
TDSRM+ KBDM- TTYEN-
TTYEN- TTYEN-
TTYKM+ DSENB+

KBDM- DSENB-
DSENB+ DSENB-
GTDSR- POMO+ RENBO+
MDSRM- TTYEN- TTYEN-

MDSRM+ TPM- RDENB-
MDSRM+ TTYEN+ RDENB-

PANEL 1 ... ***** PDP-8 TO TTY/103A ADAPTER *****

A17 A18 A19 A20 A21 A22 A23 A24 A25 A26

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-18-

APTER *****

24 A25 A26 A27 A28 A29 A30 A31 A32

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Unclassified

Security Classification

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(S) **Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annotation must be entered when the overall report is classified**

1 - 3: 4 ACTIVITY (Corporate author) THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN CONCORDE PROJECT	2a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Unclassified
	2b. GROUP

3. REPORT TITLE

PDP-8 TO 103A DATAPHONE AND/OR ONLINE TELETYPE INTERFACE

4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates)

Memorandum

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K.E. Burkhalter, Jr.

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10. AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES

Qualified requesters may obtain copies of this report from DDC.

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES	12. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY
	Advanced Research Projects Agency

13. ABSTRACT

Security Classification

14. KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT

INSTRUCTIONS

1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY: Enter the name and address of the contractor, subcontractor, grantee, Department of Defense activity or other organization (corporate author) issuing the report.

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